

Suggested readings for:

Krieger N. The demos, data, & democracy: epidemiology & the people's health. Invited plenary session presentation. Council of state and Territorial Epidemiologists: Annual Conference, Boston, MA, June 16, 2015.

Ecosocial theory, embodied histories, populations, & health inequities

Krieger N. *Epidemiology and the People's Health: Theory and Context*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.

Krieger N. Epidemiology and the web of causation: has anyone seen the spider? *Soc Sci Med* 1994; 39:887-903.

Krieger N. Theories for social epidemiology in the 21st century: an ecosocial perspective. *Int J Epidemiol* 2001; 30:668-677.

Krieger N. A glossary for social epidemiology. *J Epidemiol Community Health* 2001; 55:693-700.

Krieger N. Embodiment: a conceptual glossary for epidemiology. *J Epidemiol Community Health* 2005; 59:350-355.

Krieger N. Who and what are 'populations?' – historical debates, current controversies, and implications for understanding "population health" and rectifying health inequities. *Milbank Quarterly* 2012; 90:634-681.

Krieger N. Ladders, pyramids, and champagne: the iconography of health inequities. *J Epidemiol Community Health* 2008; 62:1098-1104.

Krieger N, Dorling D, McCartney G. Mapping injustice, visualizing equity: why theory, metaphors, and images matter in tackling inequities. *Public Health* 2012; 126:256-258.

Krieger N. The real ecological fallacy: epidemiology and global climate change. *J Epidemiol Community Health* (published Online First: 17 November 2014); doi:10.1136/jech-2014-205027

Krieger N. Got theory? – on the 21st c CE rise of explicit use of epidemiologic theories of disease distribution: a review and ecosocial analysis. *Current Epidemiol Reports* 2014;1(1):45-56.

Public Health Disparities Geocoding Project: putting health inequities on the map

Krieger N, Waterman PD, Chen JT, Rehkopf DH, Subramanian SV. The Public Health Disparities Geocoding Project Monograph. Available as of June 30, 2004 at: <http://www.hsph.harvard.edu/thegeocodingproject>

Krieger N, Chen JT, Waterman PD, Rehkopf DH, Subramanian SV. Painting a truer picture of US socioeconomic and racial/ethnic health inequalities: the *Public Health Disparities Geocoding Project*. *Am J Public Health* 2005; 95:312-323.

Chen JT, Rehkopf DH, Waterman PD, Subramanian SV, Coull BA, Cohen B, Ostrem M, Krieger N. Mapping and measuring social disparities in premature mortality: the impact of census tract poverty within and across Boston neighborhoods, 1999-2001. *J Urban Health* 2006; 83:1063-1085.

Krieger N, Chen JT, Waterman PD, Soobader M-J, Subramanian SV, Carson R. Geocoding and monitoring US socioeconomic inequalities in mortality and cancer incidence: does choice of area-based measure and geographic level matter?—the Public Health Disparities Geocoding Project. *Am J Epidemiol* 2002; 156:471-482.

Krieger N, Chen JT, Waterman PD, Soobader M-J, Subramanian SV, Carson R. Choosing area-based socioeconomic measures to monitor social inequalities in low birthweight and childhood lead poisoning—*The Public Health Disparities Geocoding Project* (US). *J Epidemiol Community Health* 2003; 57:186-199.

Krieger N, Waterman PD, Chen JT, Soobader M-J, Subramanian SV. Monitoring socioeconomic inequalities in sexually transmitted infections, tuberculosis, and violence: geocoding and choice of area-based socioeconomic measures— *The Public Health Disparities Geocoding Project* (US). *Public Health Reports* 2003; 118:240-260.

Krieger N, Chen JT, Waterman PD, Rehkopf DH, Subramanian SV. Race/ethnicity, gender, and monitoring socioeconomic gradients in health: a comparison of area-based socioeconomic measures—the *Public Health Disparities Geocoding Project*. *Am J Public Health* 2003; 93:1655-1671.

Krieger N. Overcoming the absence of socioeconomic data in medical records: validation and application of a census-based methodology. *Am J Public Health* 1992; 82:703-710.

Krieger N. A century of census tracts: health and the body politic (1906-2006). *J Urban Health* 2006; 83:355-361.

& re ICE: Krieger N, Waterman PD, Gryparis A, Coull BA. Black carbon exposure, socioeconomic and racial/ethnic spatial polarization, and the Index of Concentration at the Extremes (ICE). *Health & Place* (in press).

Racial discrimination, Jim Crow, policing, and health

Conceptual

Krieger N. Discrimination and health inequities. In: Berkman LF, Kawachi I, Glymour M (eds). *Social Epidemiology*. 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2014; 63-125.

Krieger N. Re: "On the causal interpretation of race in regressions adjusting for confounding and mediating variables" (letter). *Epidemiology* 2014; 25:937

Krieger N. Methods for the scientific study of discrimination and health: from societal injustice to embodied inequality – an ecosocial approach. *Am J Public Health* 2012; 102:936-945.

Krieger N. Does racism harm health? did child abuse exist before 1962?—on explicit questions, critical science, and current controversies: an ecosocial perspective. *Am J Public Health* 2003; 93:194-199.

Krieger N, Rowley DL, Herman AA, Avery B, Phillips MT. Racism, sexism, and social class: implications for studies of health, disease, and well-being. *Am J Prev Med* 1993; 9 (Suppl):82-122.

Empirical: Jim Crow

Krieger N, Chen JT, Coull B, Waterman PD, Beckfield J. The unique impact of abolition of Jim Crow laws on reducing health inequities in infant death rates and implications for choice of comparison groups in analyzing societal determinants of health. *Am J Public Health* 2013; 103:2234-2244.

Krieger N, Chen JT, Coull BA, Beckfield J, Kiang MV, Waterman PD. Jim Crow and age-period-cohort analysis of premature mortality among the US black and white population, 1960-2009. *Epidemiology* 2014; 25:494-504.

Empirical: Policing, including death due to legal intervention

Krieger N, Kiang MV, Chen JT, Waterman PD. Trends in US deaths due to legal intervention among black and white men, age 15-34 years, by county income level: 1960-2010. *Harvard Public Health Review*, volume 3, January 2015; available at: <http://harvardpublichealthreview.org/190/>

Cooper H, Moore L, Gruskin S, Krieger N. Characterizing perceived police-related violence: implications for public health. *Am J Public Health* 2004; 94:1109-1118.

Cooper H, Moore L, Gruskin S, Krieger N. The impact of a police drug crackdown on drug injectors' ability to practice harm reduction: a qualitative study. *Soc Sci Med* 2005; 61:674-684.

Cooper HLF, Wypij D, Krieger N. Police drug crackdowns and hospitalisation rates for illicit-injection-related infections in New York City. *Int J Drug Policy* 2005; 16:150-160.